

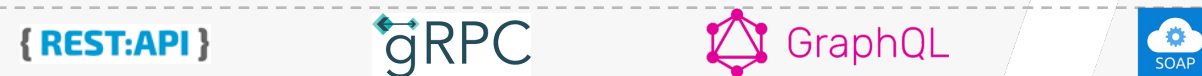
OS



UI



Format/ Protocols



Backend



CI/CD



Database



Office suite

